



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

3RD YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2017 DECEMBER EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3314

COURSE TITLE: METHODS OF POVERTY ANALYSIS

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BA ARTS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

1. (a) Explore the different ways of understanding poverty. **(15 marks)**
(b) Articulate the causes of poverty. **(15 marks)**
2. (a) Explore the consequences of poverty. **(10 marks)**
(b) Examine the strategies used to reduce poverty in Africa. **(10 marks)**
3. (a) Explain four models of poverty. **(10 marks)**
(b) Although the idea of the feminization of poverty has been questioned, it has pointed out the need to acknowledge that poverty affects men and women in different ways. Discuss. **(10 marks)**
4. (a) Explain how poverty affects children. **(10 marks)**
(b) Illustrate sector specific strategies the government of Kenya has employed to deal with poverty. **(10 marks)**
5. (a) Describe five measures of poverty. **(10 marks)**
(b) Explain why most parts of Kenya experience abject poverty. **(10 marks)**