



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR TVET COMMUNITY HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HDC 2213

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED HEALTHCARE & HIV/AIDS

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (TVET Dip. Comm. Health & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 1.30 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and TWO questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: Answer all questions (30 Marks)

1. A community can be defined using two categories: Shared interests and Geographical area.

Explain. (3 Marks)

2. List THREE principles of community Health (3 Marks)

3. Health promotion involves protection, prevention and restoration of health .

List THREE health promotion activities for each. (3 Marks)

4. Environment, social status and economic empowerment are determinants of health.

Explain. (3 Marks)

5. Explain THREE positive determinants of health? (3 Marks)

6. Highlight THREE responsibilities of a community Health worker?. (3 Marks)

7. Describe the 90.90.90 targets in HIV treatment (3 Marks)

8. Describe THREE challenges faced by community health workers in community working with HIV positive patients? (3 Marks)

9. List THREE community based healthcare services? (3 Marks)

10. Explain how Culture and beliefs can affect community health work. (3 Marks)

SECTION B: Answer 2 questions from this section. (15 Marks each)

1. The planning cycle is vital in project implementation and management. Explore the stages of the planning cycle citing the importance of each stage (15 Marks)

2. The vision 2030 is set to move Kenya into a globally competitive country providing a high quality of life by the year 2030.

i) Explain the pillars of the vision 2030 (5 Marks)

ii) Briefly describe the SDG that involves the prevention and management of HIV and AIDS (5 Marks)

iii) How can housing as include in the BIG 4 Agenda contribute to health protection, promotion and restoration? (5 Marks)

3. HIV has been and remains a global health challenge. Describe the gains that have been made to prevent, treat and Eradicate HIV and AIDS in Kenya (5 Marks)

ii) Define adherence and explain the importance of adherence (5 Marks)

iii) List 5 qualities a CHW needs to work effectively in the community (5 Marks)