



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES.  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE BACHELOR DEGREE OF EDUCATION  
IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER  
MAIN CAMPUS REGULAR**

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**COURSE CODE: EEC 3314**

**COURSE TITLE: CHILD TRAUMA AND CRISIS INTERVENTION.**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: BED. SNE AND ECDE**

**DATE: 13/12/2022**

**EXAM SESSION: 9.00-11.00AM**

**TIME: 3HRS**

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**Instructions**

- 1. Answer question 1 COMPULSORY and any other two questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Define the following terms as used in child trauma and crisis intervention:(6Marks)
  - i) Child trauma.
  - ii) Crisis Intervention.
  - iii) Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD).
  - iv) Stress Inoculation Training (SIT).
  - v) Divorce.
  - vi) Abandonment.
- b) Highlight THREE types of trauma?(3Marks)
- c) Give FIVE symptoms of child trauma. (5Marks)
- d) Explain SIX stages of Suppressing Trauma?(6Marks)
- e) What Are theFOUR Treatments for PTSD-posttraumatic stress disorder? (4Marks)
- a) Give FIVE Counselling Skills of child trauma.(6Marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a). Explain Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing (EMDR) (10Marks)
- b) Discuss FIVE various medications that affect the neurotransmitters serotonin or norepinephrine (SSRIs and SNRIs)(10Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) State and explain FIVE different types and signs of abuse? (10Marks)
- b) Explain the process of Filing an Abandonment Divorce. (10Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- b) Discuss in details the Intertwining of Ethical and Legal Issues with Child Counselling.(10Marks)
- c) Describe FIVE Counselling Skills of child trauma. (10Marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Discuss FIVE benefits of Trauma Therapy. (10Marks)
- b) Explain FIVE Natural Disaster Survival Skills.(10Marks)