



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR BACHELORS DEGREE IN
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISUMU**

COURSE CODE: HCB 2202

COURSE TITLE: HEALTH POLICY AND MANAGEMENT

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 1.30 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other TWO questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Section A: Answer ALL questions (30 marks)

1. Define the term "Health Policy". (2 marks)
2. List THREE factors that can lead to policy change in healthcare (3 marks)
3. Name any FIVE stakeholders in healthcare policy development (5 marks)
4. Identify THREE methods of health policy implementation (6 marks)
5. Mention TWO direct effects of health policy on community health. (4 marks)
6. State TWO contributions of epidemiology to health policy? (4 marks)
7. Give THREE importance of healthcare equity in policy development. (6 marks)

SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions (40 Marks)

1. Discuss the role of evidence-based policy in shaping effective healthcare systems. Provide examples of how evidence-based policies have positively impacted public health. (20 marks)
2. Explain the process of policy development. Highlight the importance of each stage in creating effective healthcare policies. (20 marks)
3. Examine the challenges and opportunities of implementing a nationwide healthcare reform. Discuss the potential benefits of achieving universal health coverage for a population. (20 marks)