



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISUMU CAMPUS

COURSE CODE:

HCB 2101

**COURSE TITLE:
HEALTH**

FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNITY

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BSc Public/ Comm. Hlth & Dev

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Section A :Answer all questions in (30 Marks)

1. Define the following terms as used in community development:
 - i) Stakeholder
 - ii) Non-govermental Organisation (NGO)
 - iii) inclusion (3 Marks)
2. List **three** principles of community development? (3 Marks)
3. Describe citizen engagement citing its importance to community development . (3 Marks)
4. Health, social and economic empowerment are vital to the community. List 3 ways these can be achieved (3 Marks)
5. Explain **three** challenges facing sub-saharan Africa leading to under development in the region? (3 Marks)
6. Highlight **three** responsibilities of a community develoment worker?. (3 Marks)
7. Use the 3 C's of community development to explain how community engagement can be achieved? (3 Marks)
8. Describe **three** challenges faced by community development workers in implementation of community projects? (3 Marks)
9. List **three** interventions to ensure community participation in community development? (3 Marks)
10. Explain how Culture and beliefs can affect community development. (3 Marks)

SECTION B: Answer 2 questions from this section. (15 Marks each)

1. The planning cycle is vital in project implementation and management. Explore the stages of the planning cycle citing the importance of each stage (20Marks)
2. The vision 2030 is set to move Kenya into a globally competitive country providing a high quality of life by the year 2030.
 - i) Outline the pillars of the vision 2030 (5 Marks)
 - ii) Explain the items on the “Big 4 Agenda” of the vision 2030 (5 Marks)
 - iii) Briefly describe how community development and help push the achievement of the vision 2030 (10 Marks)
3. Global, national and local collaboration and important to community development. Explain citing possible challenges. (20 Marks)