



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**  
**PUBLIC HEALTH/COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**4<sup>TH</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**KISUMU CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: HCD 3411**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY CAPACITY BUILDING AND EMPOWERMENT**

**DATE: 12/08/2019**

**EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 11.00 AM**

**TIME: 2.00 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the Examination room.**

**SECTION A (30 Marks). Answer ALL the questions**

1. Define the following concepts as used in capacity building:

i. Outcome (2 marks)

ii. Indicator (2 marks)

iii. Measure (2 marks)

2. Explain meaning of community capacity building. (2 marks)

3. Highlight importance of community capacity building and empowerment. (2 marks)

4. Highlight elements of community capacity. (3 marks)

5. Explain the term “Technical Assistance” as used by governments in community capacity building. (2 marks)

6. Highlight attributes of a healthy community. (2 marks)

7. Highlight challenges in community empowerment. (2 marks)

8. Explain “Peer Support groups and Peer Assists” as a technique for capacity building. (2 marks)

9. What is Training Needs Assessment? (2 marks)

10. State the goal of Organizational Development. (2 marks)

11. Highlight strategies used to foster Organizational Development. (3 marks)

12. Explain “Enhanced cross-sector collaboration” as an emerging trend in community capacity building and empowerment. (2 marks)

**SECTION B (40 Marks). Answer TWO questions**

13. . Discuss outcomes of community capacity building. (20 marks)

14. Community capacity building and empowerment is good for community change process. Explain challenges you would face during community capacity building and empowerment process. (20 marks)

15. You have been appointed as a sub-County Community Development Officer. By giving examples, explain the desired outcomes you would wish to see while partnering with the community. (20 marks)

16. You have been contracted to carry out Training Needs Assessment for your organization. Describe steps you would go through. (20 marks)