



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR BACHELORS DEGREE IN COMMUNITY
HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN/KISUMU

COURSE CODE: HCB 2101

COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 1.30 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: (30 MARKS)

1. State the activities undertaken in each of the following
 - (a) Primary prevention (2 marks)
 - (b) Secondary prevention (2 marks)
 - (c) Tertiary prevention (2 marks)
 - (d) Primordial prevention (2 marks)
 - (e) Health promotion (2 marks)
 - (f) Community health (2 marks)
2. Explain the difference between non-communicable & communicable diseases and give examples (3 marks)
3. Briefly describe any three determinants of health. [3 marks]
4. State any three advantages of Primary Health Care [3 marks]
5. State any three actors involved in public health/community health [3marks]
6. Define the following terms as used in health and well-being; Disease, Illness and sickness. [3marks]
7. Explain the levels of healthcare services in Kenya (3 marks)

SECTION B: (40 MARKS)

1. Explain how health promotion programmes are carried out in Kenya (20 marks)
2. Explain the challenges faced by communities in accessing healthcare services in the health facilities in rural areas (20 marks)
3. Discuss the relationship between disease, health care and poverty (20 marks)
4. Although the declaration made at the Alma-Ata conference deemed to be convincing and plausible in specifying goals to PHC and achieving more effective strategies, it generated numerous criticisms and reactions worldwide. Discuss these challenges based on this premise. (20 marks)