



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT/ PUBLIC HEALTH
4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
NAIROBI CITY CAMPUS**

COURSE TITLE: REPRODUCTIVE AND SEXUAL HEALTH

COURSE CODE: HCD 3412

VENUE: 12TH FLOOR ROOM 2.

DATE: 20TH/ 12/ 2018

EXAM SESSION: 11AM- 1PM

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in section B**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A (30 Marks)

Answer all questions in section A, and any two in section B.

SECTION A

1. Define the following terms; (5 marks)
 - a) Maternal death
 - b) Sexual health
 - c) Skilled birth attendant
 - d) Gender
 - e) Infertility
2. State the key components of maternal health services provided by health facilities (4 marks)
3. Describe two sources of data that aid in planning and monitoring of sexual reproductive health programs in communities (2 marks)
4. Describe the challenges encountered by adolescents in seeking sexual reproductive health services (4 marks)
5. Discuss how harmful cultural practices contribute to ill sexual and reproductive health (6 marks)
6. Describe three sexual reproductive health problems encountered by men (6 marks)
7. Discuss three reasons for poor utilization of sexual reproductive health services by community members (3 marks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

8. Discuss maternal mortality and morbidity under the following topics
 - a) Risk factors for poor maternal health (6 marks)
 - b) Causes of maternal mortality and morbidity (6 marks)
 - c) Measures to reduce maternal mortality (8 marks)
9.
 - a) Briefly explain what is meant by unsafe abortion and describe causes of abortion (8 marks)
 - b) Discuss preventative measures for abortions (12 marks)
10. a) Describe factors contributing to unmet need for family planning (6 marks)

b) Describe in detail and explain the advantages and disadvantages of different family planning methods available to couples in Kenya (14 marks)

11. Discuss the causes, risk factors, syndromic management, prevention and control of sexually transmitted diseases as an issue of concern in reproductive health today (20 marks)