



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
PUBLIC HEALTH/ COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISII CAMPUS- PART TIME

COURSE CODE: HCD 3224

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED HEALTH CARE

EXAM VENUE: LR 18

STREAM: (BSc. P. Health / Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: 13/12/16

EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 4.00 PM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A Answer all questions in this section (30 marks)

- 1.) State any three benefits of home based care service to health institutions in Kenya (3marks)
- 2) State any six objectives of HIV Counseling and Testing (3marks)
- b) State three reasons why it is necessary to carry out participatory monitoring and evaluation for home based care program.(3 marks).
- 3) State any THREE components of Voluntary Counseling and testing (3 marks)
- 4) State six indications for offering provider initiated HIV counseling and testing (3marks)
- 5). List three objectives of home base (3marks)
- 6) Name any six conditions which may require home based care (4marks)
- 7) Home based care is often practiced in children healthcare. Name any three lifelong conditions often seen in children at birth (3marks)
- 8) State four ways of promoting home- based care in the community (3marks)
- 9).List three disadvantages of home based care (3marks)
- 10).Give three reasons to justify injury as a major problem in home-based care practice (3 marks)

SECTION B Answer any two Questions (40 Marks)

- 1 a) Explain any FIVE principles of HCBC framework in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Describe the phases in the progression of HIV infection in the human body. (10 marks)
2. a) Explain the factors that may influence the attitude of a caregiver and the ways to maintain a caring attitude towards invalids (8marks)
- b) Your community is in partnership with an international donor organization that is willing to initiate a five-year health related program starting from the year 2017. Identify the various stages at which they are likely to be involved in the program. (12marks)
- 3 a)Describe the process you would follow in post-test counseling of a HIV positive pregnant woman to enhance PMTCT in your work station. (10marks)
- b) Explain why it is necessary to assess learning needs of Home Based Caregivers and people living with HIV/AIDS before training them. (10marks)
- 4 a) Explain any FIVE factors that may impede successful participatory monitoring and evaluation of home based care programmes for people living with terminal illnesses in Kenya (10marks)
- b) Describe FIVE methods you would use in identifying learning needs of Home Based Caregivers and people living with terminal illness (10marks)

