



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2025 EXAM**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
EDUCATION ( SNE)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: ESB-3202**

**COURSE TITLE: - BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION**

**DATE:14/4/25                      VENUE:LAB 3**

**TIME:2 HRS**

**EXAM SESSION:15-17.00 HRS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other TWO questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidate must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

### QUESTION ONE:

a). Explain the following concepts as used in behavior modification

- (1) Assessment (2 marks).
  - (ii) Screening (2 marks)
  - (iii) Diagnosis (2 marks).
  - (iv). Truancy (2 marks)
  - (v) Juvenile delinquency (2 marks).
- (b). What is the purpose of behavior modification (4 marks).
- (c). Explain two (2) methods of assessing children with behavior problems (4 marks)
- (d). Explain two (2) conditions that can influence the assessment of children with behavior problems (4 marks)
- (e). Explain four (4) school related management strategies for children with behavior problems (8 marks)

### QUESTION TWO:

- a). Identify four (4) tools that can be used to assess children with behavior problems (4 marks).
- b). James is exhibiting behavior that is very disruptive in your classroom. Efforts to guide him towards desirable behavior have not been fruitful. Design two (2) tools that can be used to assess his behavior. (14 marks).

### QUESTION THREE:

- a). Explain four (4) stages of behavior intervention for children with behavior problems (8 marks)
- b). Early intervention for children with behavior problems is very important for learners with behavior problems. Discuss this statement (12 marks)

### QUESTION FOUR:

- (a) Explain, with examples the following concepts as used in intervention for children with behavior problems:
- (i) Medical intervention
  - (ii) Psychological intervention (8 marks)
- (b) The medical intervention strategy is better than the psychological one in addressing children's behavior problems. Discuss this statement. (12 marks)
- (4 marks).**

**QUESTION FIVE:**

a). Explain four (4) theories of behavior modification

(8 marks)

b). B.F. Skinner demonstrated that behavior could be shaped through reinforcement and/or punishment. Discuss this statement with relevant examples.

(12 marks)

**\*END\***

JOOUST OBSERVES ZERO TOLERANCE TO EXAMS CHEATING