



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION WITH IT
3RD YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: AKI 310

COURSE TITLE: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BED-ARTS (REGULAR)

DATE:

EXAM SESSION: APRIL 2017

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SWALI LA KWANZA (LAZIMA)

- a) Fafanua maana ya Isimu Historia na Linganishi. (Alama 6)
- b) Kwa kutoa mifano eleza namna lugha huainishwa kimuundo. (Alama 15)
- c) Fafanua dhana zifuatazo:
 - i) Lugha mame (Alama 3)
 - ii) Lugha nasaba (Alama 3)
 - iii) Msambao wa kiisimu (Alama 3)

SWALI LA PILI

Ukitumia mfano eleza sababu **tano** za kubadilika kwa lugha. (Alama 20)

SWALI LA TATU

Pambanua misingi **mitatu** mikuu katika umbuji upya wa lugha. (Alama 20)

SWALI LA NNE

Jadili nadharia zozote **mbili** zinazoeleza mabadiliko katika lugha (Alama 20)

SWALI LA TANO

Kwa kutumia mchoro wa kinasaba hakiki nadharia kuwa Kiswahili ni kizazi cha jamii lugha za Mame-Benue-Kongo. (Alama 20)