



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCB 2409

COURSE TITLE: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BSc Public/ Comm. Hlth & Dev

DATE: 6/1/25 **EXAM SESSION:** 9-11.00 AM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: Answer all questions in section A (30 Marks)

1. Explain the role of Gender in development? (3 Marks)
2. Differentiate gender from sex. (3 Marks)
3. In the concept of social constructionism how is gender distinguished ? (3 Marks)
4. In traditional gender roles, what is the role of a woman/female? (3 Marks)
5. What gender role is based on the principle that all people are equal and deserve equal rights and opportunities? (3 Marks)
6. How has social media influenced gender roles?. (3 Marks)
7. Societal roles are based on:
 - i)
 - ii)
 - iii)(3 Marks)
8. Describe inclusivity in terms of gender and development. (3 Marks)
9. In traditional gender role, who is dominate between the male and female? Why? (3 Marks)
10. Gender mainstreaming is used in gender roles. Explain (3 Marks).

SECTION B: Answer 2 questions from this section. (15 Marks each)

1. Explore the following types of gender roles. (20Marks)
 - i) Traditional gender roles
 - ii) Egalitarian gender roles
 - iii) Transitional gender roles
2. Explore Gender in terms of:
 - i) Culture
 - ii) Social status
 - iii) Biological sex
3. You are an activist fighting for inclusion of women into political positions. Explore how
 - i) the law allows inclusion
 - ii) What is gender parity and how does it ensure inclusivity (20 Marks)
 - iii)