



**JARAMOGI OGINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF
EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR EDUCATION
4TH YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS**

COURSE CODE	:	EMA 3422
COURSE TITLE	:	PLANNING AND ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION
EXAM VENUE	:	EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 11.00 AM
DATE	:	22/08/2019
TIME	:	2 HOURS

- 1. Instruction 1 (compulsory) and ANY other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidate is advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination rooms.**

1. Define the following terms as used in early childhood education

- (a) (i) Educational planning (4 mks)
- (ii) Economics. (3 mks)
- (iii) Micro economic (3 mks)

(b)

- i. Explain factors that affect planning of programs in early childhood education centers (6 mks)
 - ii. Briefly explain two function of education planning (4mks)
- (c) (i) Briefly outline the steps involved in educational planning in early childhood education. (6Mks)
- (ii) Outline two emerging issues that have affected the demand for education in different sectors of our society (4Mks)

2. (i) Discuss essentials principles of educational planning as used in the teaching of early childhood education (10 mks)
- (ii) Discuss methodologies of economic education and planning for ECDE learners. (10 mks)

3. State the characteristics of educational planning for ECDE programs as applied in early childhood education. (20 mks)

4. The demand for education in Kenya has increased by the years this has increased enrollment in learning institutions and at the same time compromised/reduced efficiency. Discuss ways of enhancing efficiency in our learning institutions. (20 mks)

5. Explain five problems that affects the

- (a) Education in Kenya today (10Mks)
- (b) Discuss five government policies that negatively affects the demand for education in ECDE (10Mks)