



1. a) “Early Childhood Education and the entire childhood stage is a sociological mindset”,  
Discuss this Statement. (10 Marks)  
b) Explain how “Anthropology” relates to the field of early childhood (10 marks)
2. a) Critically trace the historical development of Early Childhood Education in Kenya  
(10 Marks)  
b). Describe any two theories citing their contribution to the field of early childhood and  
education. (10 marks)
3. Describe the “What”, the ‘Who’, the ‘Why’, the ‘Where’ and the ‘How’ of the field of  
Early Childhood Education. (20 Marks)
4. a) Discuss TEN elements that contribute to the quality of Early Childhood Education  
programs (10 Marks).  
b) Describe the roles of an “Early Childhood Educator” citing relevant qualities of such  
educators (10 Marks)
5. Describe FIVE theories in Early Childhood Education and cite their implications for  
teachers (20 Marks)