



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2017 DECEMBER EXAMS**

**MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)**

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**COURSE CODE: ZDS 3112**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT THEORIES**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: BA ARTS**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**Q1.** (a) Development has a circular meaning. Basing your definition on **Two** different scholars and disciplines, explain what is meant by Development (**10mks**)

(b) Explain what you understand by the following:

- i. Theory (**5mks**)
- ii. Highlight five stages of Economic development proposed by W.W. Rostow (**5mks**)
- iii. Explain Adam Smith's views on economic development (**5mks**).

(c) Briefly discuss the **Socialist approach** to development in Kenya (**5mks**)

**Q2.** Discuss **Dependency theory** as a means of explaining Kenya's underdevelopment (**20mks**)

**Q3.** Modernization is responsible for the observed changes in Kenya. Discuss the basic ideas of **Modernization Theory** (**20mks**)

**Q4.** With the help examples highlight five functions of Multinational Corporations (MNCs) in Development in Kenya (**20mks**)

**Q5.** Give an account for the widespread poverty in Kenya (**20mks**)