



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH

SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR CERTIFICATE COURSE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH

AND DEVELOPMENT

1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 111

COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS/FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (CERT Comm Health & Dev)

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME:

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ALL questions in Section A and Any two question in Section B**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION "A" (30MARKS) ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. Define Health according to WHO. (2 Marks)
2. Define the concept of mental health. (2 Marks)
3. Outline any 5 attributes of a mentally healthy person. (5 Marks)
4. According to your own understanding, define vocational concept of health. (1Mark)
5. List 5 philosophical concepts of health. (5 Marks)
6. List 5 major approaches to health. (5 Marks)
7. State 7 main determinants of health. (7 Marks)
8. Name 3 specialized public health approaches to health. (3 Marks)

SECTION B: LONG STRUCTURED QUESTIONS (40MARKS)

Answer ANY TWO questions each 20marks

1. Discuss 5 major types of care. (20 Marks)
2. Discuss the role of health in Development. (20 Marks)
3. Describe the role of civil society in health and development. (20 Marks)
4. Explain the concept of sustainable development. (20 Marks)
5.
 - a) Discuss 5 common communicable diseases in Sub-Saharan countries. (10 Marks)
 - b) Discuss 5 majorly known non-communicable diseases globally. (10 Marks)
6.
 - A) Describe the challenges that can be faced in multi-agency working. (10 Marks)
 - b) Explain various benefits that are likely to be encountered in multi-agency working. (10 Marks)