

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

MASTER OF EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION

ECE: 806

THEORIES OF EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION

YEAR 1 SEMESTER 1, DEC-2013 (SCHOOL-BASED- KISUMU)

TIME: 3 HOURS

Instructions

This paper consists of 5 questions.

Answer any 3 questions.

1. Discuss Albert Bandura's *Bobo Doll* experiment and its implications to an ECD classroom. (20 marks)
2. Evaluate Vygotsky's socio-cultural theory on: *The Zone of Proximal Development, Scaffolding* and *Dialogue*, and the implication to education. (20 marks)
3. Analyse Kohlberg's views on moral reasoning of young children. (20 marks)
4. (a) Explain the relevance of behaviourism to Early Childhood Education. (10 marks)

(b) Discuss five ways in which a teacher of an ECD can improve children's self-esteem. (10marks)
5. Compare Carl Roger's client-centred application of humanistic approach and Freud's psychoanalytic theory to personality. (20 marks)