



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

3RD YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN/KISUMU CAMPUS

COURSE CODE:

HCB 2201

**COURSE TITLE:
DEVELOPMENT**

FOUNDATIONS OF COMMUNITY

EXAM VENUE:LAB 6

STREAM: BSc Public/ Comm. Hlth & Dev

DATE:13/1/25

EXAM SESSION: 9-11.00 AM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Answer all questions in section A (30 Marks)

1. Involvement of stakeholders is a major contribution to development. Explain (3 Marks)
2. Equality ensures equal distribution of resources. List three causes of inequality? (3 Marks)
3. What is the importance of multi-agency working in community development? (3 Marks)
4. Health, social and economic empowerment are vital to the community. List 3 ways these can be achieved (3 Marks)
5. Explore **three** challenges facing development in Africa? (3 Marks)
6. List **three** approaches used in community development. (3 Marks)
7. How can community engagement contribute to better outcomes of community development? (3 Marks)
8. Describe the bottom-up approach as used in community development? (3 Marks)
9. List **three** determinants of health that can affect development in a community. (3 Marks)
10. Diversity comes with varied cultural beliefs. How can this affect community development? (3 Marks)

SECTION B: Answer 2 questions from this section. (15 Marks each)

1. a. Discuss Paulo Freire's conscientization idea in promoting community development (10 Marks)
b. Explain how education contributes to development in communities (10 Marks)
2. Provide a step by step account how you would manage a community project from start to finish (20 Marks)
3. Global collaboration contributes to development globally, regionally, nationally and locally. Explain how this collaboration works citing bodies involved. (20 Marks)