



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN  
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH**

**YEAR TWO - SEMESTER TWO\_ SEPT-DEC 2018**

**KISUMU CAMPUS**

**COURSE CODE: HCD 3222**

**COURSE TITLE: HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION**

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)**

1. Define the following terms used to describe types of policy (6 marks)
  - i) Distributive policy
  - ii) Constituent policy
  - iii) Regulatory policy
2. State four factors that shape public policy process (2 marks)
3. Explain your understanding of formulation stage in policy making process. (3 marks)
4. Define the following terms in health policy (6 marks)
  - i. Medical research policy
  - ii. Health work force policy
  - iii. Global health policy
4. Mention any six theories used in public policy analysis (3 marks)
5. State four factors that influence policy actor's behaviours and actions in policy making process. (4 marks)
6. State the six objectives of the Kenya health policy (3 marks)
7. State any three characteristics of evidence based policy Kenya (3 marks)

**SECTION B-ESSAY QUESTIONS ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)**

1. The Kenya health policy has six (6) objectives and seven (7) orientations.
  - a) Define and explain the aim of public health policy (4 marks)
  - b) Discuss any four orientations in detail outlining their place in health care administration (16 marks)
2. The last phase in policy formulation is monitoring and evaluation. Discuss in detail the health policy analysis as adapted from Bardach. (20 marks)
3. Formulation and administration of health policy is defined by determinants of health.
  - a) Explain your understanding of determinants of health (2 marks)
  - b) Discuss in detail determinants of health and how the administration of health policy can help improve health status of communities (18 marks)
4. The general public policy analysis focuses on two dimensions i.e. Effects and implementation of policy.
  - a) Define public policy analysis (2 marks)
  - b) Discuss the six components that are analysed in the two dimensions (18 marks)